

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Middle Eastern Studies; minor in Religion	2022
Indiana University Bloomington Dissertation: <i>Sufism and Philosophy in the Contemporary Shia Seminary</i>	
M.A., Comparative Philosophy	2013
Middlesex University, London, United Kingdom	
B.A., Islamic and Civil Law	
Azad University, Tehran, Iran	
Traditional Islamic Studies	2001–Present
Advanced textual study with recognized scholars in Qur’anic sciences: recitation, exegesis (tafsīr), and hermeneutics	
• Classical Sufi texts: Rūmī, Ibn ‘Arabī, Ḥaydar Āmulī, and the Najaf school of ‘irfān	
• Islamic theology (kalām), jurisprudence (fiqh), and philosophy (ḥikma)	

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Islamic intellectual traditions; Sufism and Islamic mystical philosophy; Shi‘i thought; Qur’anic studies and hermeneutics; Islamic philosophy and theology (ḥikma); natural law, fiṭra, and ‘aql; Islamic–Christian and Islamic–Jewish comparative thought.

AREAS OF COMPETENCE

Philosophy of religion; comparative theology; interreligious studies; Islamic ethics and moral anthropology; intellectual history of the Islamicate world; Persian, Arabic, and Ottoman Sufi literature; Bektashi and Alevi traditions in the Balkans; Islamic–Confucian intellectual exchange (Han Kitab); manuscript translation and critical-edition work; religion, consciousness, and contemporary questions of intelligence and AI.

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Sufism and philosophy in the contemporary Shi‘i seminary; the epistemology of the imaginal world (‘ālam-i mithāl); presential consciousness and self-knowledge (‘ilm ḥudūrī, ma‘rifat al-naḥs); prophetic wisdom and moral intelligibility; natural law and the Qur’anic concept of fiṭra; the ontology and cosmology of ‘aql in Mullā Ṣadrā and the Safavid hadith commentators; Islam–Confucianism dialogue and the Han Kitab tradition (Liu Zhi, Ma Dexin); Shi‘i–Jewish political theology and conceptual cartography; Persian-language public scholarship and the transmission of Islamic intellectual traditions to contemporary audiences in Iran, Afghanistan, and Tajikistan.

Across these areas the work attends to histories of arguments and counterarguments, competing schools of thought, and the transmission and transformation of philosophical and mystical traditions—extending increasingly to Islamic theories of mind in conversation with cognitive science, informatics, consciousness studies, and AI, while remaining grounded in pre-modern Islamic intellectual history.

CURRENT ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Senior Fellow	2023–Present
Center for the Study of the Middle East (CSME), Indiana University Bloomington	
Affiliated Researcher, Center for Possible Minds	2025–Present
Indiana University Bloomington	

PREVIOUS ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Postdoctoral Research Associate in Interreligious Studies	June 2022–May 2025
Department of Religion, Baylor University	

- Conducted research and delivered invited talks on Islamic theology, Sufism, and comparative religion
- Engaged in Shi‘i–Jewish interreligious dialogue research within an interdisciplinary Religion department
- Guest lecturer across graduate and undergraduate seminars on Qur’anic studies, Muslim theories of religion, and comparative ethics

Visiting Research Fellow, Al-Mahdi Institute

April–May 2024

Birmingham, United Kingdom

Future Faculty Teaching Fellow / Adjunct Faculty

Fall 2021

Butler University, Indianapolis

Associate Instructor

Fall 2019 and Fall 2020

Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures, Indiana University Bloomington

Graduate Research Assistant

2017–2021

Center for the Study of the Middle East, Indiana University Bloomington

Graduate Research Assistant

Spring 2022

Center for the Study of Global Change, Indiana University Bloomington

Research Assistant to John Walbridge

2015–2018

Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures, Indiana University Bloomington

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

Published Monograph

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. *Sufism and Philosophy in the Contemporary Shia Seminary: Scholars and Mystics*.

London: Bloomsbury Academic / I.B. Tauris, 2025.

The book reconstructs the intellectual genealogies of Sufism and philosophy from pre-modern traditions into the modern Shi‘i seminary, tracing competing schools of thought, lines of transmission, and rival intellectual lineages together with their arguments and counterarguments.

Book Proposal Submitted

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. *Recognizing the Moral Order: Islam, Natural Law, and Interreligious Understanding*.

Book proposal submitted to Bloomsbury Academic (Religion), September 2026.

Book-length study and a principal scholarly outcome of the 2022–2025 Postdoctoral Research Associateship in the Department of Religion, Baylor University. Examines fiṭra, ḥikma, ‘aql, moral intelligibility, revelation, and human nature within Islamic–Christian natural-law inquiry.

Edited Reference Work

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein (project leader). *The First Persian–Albanian–English Standard Dictionary (Fjalor Persisht–Shqipe)*. Tirana: Toena Publication, 2010. 20,000 entries; the first trilingual reference of its kind.

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. “Bridging Cultures: Sufi Underpinnings in the Han Kitab School of China: Ma Dexin’s Commentary on Liu Zhi’s ‘Nature and Principle in Islam’: Introduction and Annotated Arabic Edition.” *SÜREK Alevilik–Bektaşilik ve Kültür Araştırmaları Dergisi* 1 (2023): 73–130.

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. “Sufism in the Contemporary Shi‘i Seminary?” *Religions* 14, no. 10 (2023): 1248.

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. “Understanding Human Dignity in Shi‘i Islam: Debates, Challenges, and Solutions for Contemporary Issues.” *Religions* 14, no. 4 (2023): 505.

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. “Presence, Manifestation, and Visitation in Abrahamic Religions: The Notion of ‘Presence’ in Shi‘ism.” *Journal of Religious and Theological Information* 21, nos. 1–2 (2022): 54–67.

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. “Replacing Sharī‘a, Ṭarīqa, and Ḥaqīqa with Fiqh, Akhlāq, and Tawḥīd.” *Journal of Sufi Studies (Brill)* 9, no. 2 (2021): 202–214.

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. “The Bektashi Order, Sufism, and Shi‘ism in the Work of Baba Rexheb, a Bektashi Sufi of 20th Century.” *Turkish Journal of Shiite Studies* 3, no. 1 (June 2021): 51–74.

- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "Shi'a Mystical Theology: Notes on Sayyid Ḥaydar Āmulī's Jāmi' al-Asrār wa Manba' al-Anwār." *Kom: Časopis za religijske nauke* 9, no. 3 (2020): 65–80.
- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "Sufism and Challenges of Modern and Secular Philosophy: Nasr's Perspective." *Journal of Turkish Culture and Hacı Bektaş Veli Research Quarterly* 98 (2021): 245–258.
- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "Ontology and Cosmology of the 'Aql in Ṣadrā's Commentary on Uṣūl al-Kāfī." *Journal of Shi'a Islamic Studies* 10, no. 2 (2017): 157–182.

In Preparation

- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "Nature and Principle in Arabic: Ma Dexin's Sharḥ al-Laṭā'if and the Late Reception of Akbarian Vocabulary." Article in preparation for submission to the *Journal of Islamic Intellectual Traditions*.

BOOK CHAPTERS

Forthcoming (Accepted)

- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "On the Path of Oneness: Self-Knowledge, Imagination, and Presential Consciousness in the Sufi School of Najaf." In *Being and Beyond: Ibn 'Arabī's Waḥdat al-Wujūd and Its Legacy in Islamic Thought*, edited by Zoheir Ali Esmail and Gregory Vandamme, Al-Mahdi Institute series, vol. 3. Leiden: Brill, forthcoming 2027 (e-book January 28, 2027; hardback February 18, 2027).
- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "Teaching the Book and Wisdom: Qur'anic Ḥikmah and the Moral Interpretation of Revelation." In *Islamic Perspectives on Prophecy and Revelation*, edited by Wahid Amin and Mohsen Kadivar. Leiden: Brill, forthcoming.

In Revision

- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "The Inner Proof of Reason: Mullā Ṣadrā, Majlisī, and the Theology of 'Aql in Safavid-Era Hadith Commentary." Presented at *Shi'ism and the Ṣafawids*, Shia Research Institute, University of Toronto, May 28–29, 2026. Paper under revision for possible inclusion in a planned edited volume arising from the conference.

Under Review

- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "Fiṭra and Presential Consciousness: Qur'anic Foundations for Sufi Ways of Knowing." In *Ways of Knowing in Sufism: Epistemology, Authority, and Contemporary Implications*, edited by Zoheir Ali Esmail. Leiden: Brill. Submitted October 2026; under peer review.

In Preparation

- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein, and Sergey Dolgopolski. "The Question of the 'Legal Self' in Rabbinic and Shi'i Traditions: A Non-Comparativist Essay." In *Shia Islamic–Jewish Legal Reasoning in Dialogue* [working title], edited by Ezra Tzfadya. Transmodern Times. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press. Volume accepted for external review, August 2026.
- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "Accusation, Esotericism, and the Politics of Ghuluww: Ibn Taymiyya, Mamluk Syria, and the Criminalization of Mystical Theology." Chapter in preparation for an edited volume arising from *Esoteric Currents and Intellectual Tensions: The Ghulāt in Formative Shiism*, edited by Haidar Hobballah. Full paper due November 13, 2026.
- Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. "The Speaking Imam and the Erkân of the Path: Ja'far al-Ṣādiq's Esoteric Authority in the Alevis–Qizilbash Buyruk Tradition." Paper accepted for a planned edited volume arising from *The Sage of Medina: The Thought, Life, and Teachings of Ja'far al-Ṣādiq*. Full chapter due July 1, 2027.

TRANSLATIONS

Translations into Persian (Published)

- Chittick, William C. *In Search of the Lost Heart: Explorations in Islamic Thought*. Translated into Persian by SeyedAmirHossein Asghari. Tehran: Intishārāt-i Falāt, 2017.
- Chittick, William C. *Divine Love: Islamic Literature and the Path to God*. Translated into Persian by SeyedAmirHossein Asghari. Tehran: Intishārāt-i 'Ilmī va Farhangī, 2015.
- Chittick, William C. *Science of the Cosmos, Science of the Soul*. Translated into Persian by SeyedAmirHossein Asghari. Tehran: Intishārāt-i Ittilā'āt, 2009; repr. 2016.

Nasr, Seyyed Hossein, Muzaffar Iqbal, and Amīr Ḥusayn Aṣgharī. *Islām, ‘Ilm, Musalmānān va Fan’avarī* [Islam, Science, Muslims, and Technology]. Tehran: Intishārāt-i Ittīlā‘āt, 2011.

Translations In Press

Madelung, Wilferd. *Studies in Medieval Shi‘ism*. Translated by SeyedAmirHossein Asghari. In press.

Murata, Sachiko, William C. Chittick, and Tu Weiming. *The Sage Learning of Liu Zhi: Islamic Thought in Confucian Terms*. Translated by SeyedAmirHossein Asghari. In press.

CRITICAL EDITIONS AND MANUSCRIPT PROJECTS

- Research Assistant to John Walbridge, *The Alexandrian Epitomes of Galen*, Vol. 2, Indiana University Bloomington, 2015–2018; reviewed and annotated classical Arabic medical manuscripts for the scholarly edition
- Cataloguing and edition planning of unedited Persian and Arabic manuscripts of the Ishrāqī (Illuminationist) school of Islamic philosophy

BOOK REVIEWS

Asghari, SeyedAmirHossein. Review of *Hidden in Plain Sight: Ismā‘īl Anqaravī’s Commentary on “Book Seven” of Rūmī’s Mathnawī*, by Eliza Tasbihi. *Journal of Islamic and Muslim Studies* 10, no. 2 (2025): 95–98.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS

Awarded Grants, Fellowships, and Awards

- Luce–AAR Advancing Public Scholarship Grant, American Academy of Religion / Henry Luce Foundation, 2025 (\$5,000)
- Future Faculty Teaching Fellowship, Indiana University, 2021–22 (\$12,000)
- Wonkai Lee Fellowship, Indiana University, 2021–22 (\$12,000)
- Linda S. Walbridge Fellowship, Indiana University, 2019 and 2020 (\$6,000)
- Conference Funding, Gurion Family Fund, Jewish Studies, Indiana University, 2019
- Knapp Foundation Travel Grant / MESA Travel Award, 2019
- International Services Award, Graduate Recognition, Indiana University, 2018
- Travel Award, Islamic Studies Program, Indiana University, 2016, 2018, 2019
- International Student Fellowship, Burnham, Indiana University, 2017 (\$2,500)
- Travel Award, College Arts and Humanities Institute, Indiana University, 2016
- Travel and Expenses Award, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures, Indiana University, 2015, 2016
- Travel Award, Graduate and Professional Student Government, Indiana University, 2015

RESEARCH PROJECTS

- Shia Islamic–Jewish Legal Reasoning in Dialogue, multi-year collaborative research project, Center for the Study of the Middle East, Indiana University Bloomington, 2022–Present; Contributor and member of the Legal Self working group; coauthor with Sergey Dolgopolski; Principal Investigator: Ezra Tzfadya
- Islamic Theological–Political Map: an ongoing research project in the conceptual cartography of Shi‘i political theology

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Future Faculty Teaching Fellowship, Indiana University, 2021–2022 — completed structured pedagogical training in student-centered teaching, course design, inclusive teaching, active learning, learning objectives, and assessment; culminated in an instructor-of-record appointment at Butler University.

Courses Taught as Instructor of Record

Butler University — Adjunct Faculty and Future Faculty Teaching Fellow

Fall 2021

Indianapolis, Indiana

- First-Year Seminar: Faith, Doubt, and Reason (designed and taught)

- Modern Middle East and North Africa (designed and taught)

Indiana University Bloomington — Associate Instructor

Fall 2019 and Fall 2020

Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures

- Qur'anic Studies (Fall 2020)
- Visions of Islam: Islam and the West (Fall 2019)

Earlier Teaching Appointments

- Lecturer, Center for the Study of Contemporary Islam, Tehran, 2013
- Lecturer, Rumi Research Foundation, Tirana, Albania, 2010–2012 (courses on Islamic philosophy and Persian Sufi literature)

COURSES PREPARED TO TEACH

Introductory Surveys

Introduction to Islam; World Religions: Eastern and Western Traditions; Islam and the West: Historical and Contemporary Encounters; Modern Middle East and North Africa; Faith, Doubt, and Reason: Introduction to Philosophy of Religion.

Intermediate and Topical Courses

Qur'anic Studies and Interpretation: History and Methods; Sufism: Mystical Traditions in Islam; Shi'i Islam: History, Theology, and Culture; Islamic Philosophy and Theology; Women, Gender, and Islam; Islam and Modernity; Islamic Ethics: Law, Virtue, and the Good Life.

Advanced and Graduate Seminars

Islamic Mystical Philosophy: Texts and Traditions; Islam in China: The Han Kitab Tradition; Interreligious Dialogue: Theory and Practice; Islamic Ethics and Natural Law; Religion and Science in Islamic Thought; Persian Literature, Sufism, and Spiritual Poetry; Self, Soul, and Society: Comparative Perspectives on Islamic Anthropology; Religion, Consciousness, and Artificial Intelligence; Comparative Mysticism.

GUEST LECTURES AND INVITED TEACHING

- Respect Graduate School (Bethlehem, Pennsylvania) — Guest Teacher (online), “Shi'i Exegesis of the Qur'ān,” November 5, 2025
- Respect Graduate School — Guest Teacher (online), “Shi'i Sufism,” August 11, 2025
- Baylor University, Department of Religion — Guest Lecturer on Islamic theology, Qur'anic studies, and comparative ethics: “Tolerance in Islam,” “Women in the Qur'ān,” “Jesus in the Qur'ān,” “Muslim Theories of Religions,” 2022–2025
- Al-Mahdi Institute, Birmingham, United Kingdom — Four-part online lecture series, “Wisdom, Rationality, and Revelation in Islamic and Interreligious Contexts,” May 2024
- Indiana University Bloomington, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures — “Shia–Sunni Division: Theological Roots,” February 2020

INVITED ACADEMIC TALKS

- “Contrasting Approaches of the Sufi/ʿIrfānī School of Najaf and the Maktab-i Tafkīk,” Al-Mahdi Institute, Birmingham, 2024
- “Understanding Self/Soul in Islamic Tradition in Conversation with Jewish Tradition,” Shia Islamic–Jewish Legal Reasoning in Dialogue, Indiana University, 2024
- “Governance in Shia Islam: Ṭabāṭabāʾī's Integration of Philosophy, Sufism, and Political Theory,” Center for the Study of the Middle East, Indiana University Bloomington, 2023
- “Natural Law in Shia Islam,” Shia Islamic–Jewish Legal Reasoning in Dialogue, Indiana University Bloomington, 2023

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

2026

Forthcoming Presentations

- “The Speaking Imam and the Erkân of the Path: Ja‘far al-Şâdiq’s Esoteric Authority in the Alevi-Qizilbash Buyruk Tradition,” The Sage of Medina: The Thought, Life, and Teachings of Ja‘far al-Şâdiq, Leiden University, Netherlands, December 2–3, 2026. [Invited; accepted]
- “The Question of the ‘Legal Self’ in Rabbinic and Shi‘i Traditions: A Non-Comparativist Essay” (with Sergey Dolgopolski), Session 6: “The Legal Self,” Shia Islamic–Jewish Legal Reasoning in Dialogue, Sperling Center for Jewish Studies, Duke University, Durham, NC, October 26, 2026. Respondents: Daniel Herskowitz and Bruce Lawrence. [Scheduled]

Completed Presentations

- “Fiṭra and Presential Consciousness: Qur’anic Foundations for Sufi Ways of Knowing,” Ways of Knowing in Sufism, Al-Mahdi Institute, Birmingham, June 1–2, 2026
- “The Inner Proof of Reason: Mullā Şadrā, Majlisī, and the Theology of ‘Aql in Safavid-Era Hadith Commentary,” Shi‘ism and the Şafawids, Shia Research Institute, University of Toronto, May 28–29, 2026

2025

- “The Sufi School of Najaf: Reassessing the Intersection of Sufism, Space, and Networks,” Middle Eastern Studies Association (MESA), Washington, DC, November 23–25, 2025
- “Prophetic Wisdom in the Qur’ân: Bridging Divine Revelation and Universal Ethical Principles,” Islamic Perspectives on Prophecy and Revelation, Al-Mahdi Institute and Duke University, Durham, NC, 2025
- “Shi‘i and Jewish Political Conceptual Maps” (with Sergey Dolgopolski), Shia Islamic–Jewish Legal Reasoning in Dialogue, Center for the Study of the Middle East, Indiana University Bloomington, July 14–16, 2025

2024

- “Imagination as a Catalyst in Shia Political Philosophy,” Middle Eastern Studies Association (MESA), virtual, 2024

2022

- “Presence and Sacred in Abrahamic Religions with a Focus on Shia Islam,” Middle Eastern Studies Association (MESA), Denver, CO, 2022
- “Opposition to Philosophy and Sufism in the Contemporary Shia Seminary,” Shia Studies in the Twenty-First Century Conference, Massey University and Indiana University, online, 2022

2021

- “Transforming Sufism in the Modern Shi‘i Seminary and Vocabularies of Authority,” Stiftung für Islamische Studien, Germany, online, 2021
- “Replacing Sharī‘a, Ṭarīqa, and Ḥaqīqa with Fiqh, Akhlāq, and Tawḥīd,” American Academy of Religion (AAR) Midwest Annual Meeting, online, 2021

2019

- “Qāḍī Ṭabāṭabā‘ī: An Esoteric Master in an Exoteric School,” Middle Eastern Studies Association (MESA), New Orleans, LA, November 14–17, 2019
- “Governance and Philosophy, Shia Islam and Jewish Studies,” Association for Jewish Studies (AJS) Seminar, San Diego, CA, December 15–17, 2019

2018

- “Mīrzā Mahdī Işfahānī and his Anti-Philosophy School in Contemporary Iran,” Midwest American Academy of Religion (AAR) Annual Meeting, Muncie, IN, March 2–3, 2018

2017

- “Continuation of Islamic Philosophy and Sufism in the Shi‘a Seminary,” Shi‘i Studies: The State-of-the-Art Conference, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, NJ, December 8–9, 2017

2016

- “Maktab-i Tafaḳīk (School of Separation) and Its Opponents,” Middle Eastern Studies Association (MESA), Boston, MA, November 17–20, 2016

- “Revelation and Philosophy: From Distinction to Equality,” 2nd International Conference on Shi‘a Studies, Islamic College for Advanced Studies, London, May 7–8, 2016

PANELS AND CONFERENCES ORGANIZED

- Panel Organizer and Presenter, “Discussions on the Interrelation Between Philosophy and Revelation in Islamic Scholarship,” Middle Eastern Studies Association (MESA), online, 2020

PUBLIC SCHOLARSHIP

Invited Public Lecture Series

- “Quranic Guidance in the Contemporary World,” 8-part lecture series, Saba Islamic Center, San Jose, CA, March 2026
- “From the Human Condition to Moral Responsibility: A Close Reading of Imam ‘Alī’s Letter to His Son,” 10-part series, Saba Islamic Center, San Jose, CA, March 2025
- “Natural Law and the Quranic Concept of Fiṭrah,” Salam Center, London, United Kingdom, April 2024
- “Self-Knowledge and Self-Improvement in a Religious Context,” 10-part series, Saba Islamic Center, San Jose, CA, March–April 2024
- “Religion and the Revival of Intellect,” Northwestern University Shia Muslim Association, July 2023
- “Quranic Guidance in the Contemporary World,” 8-part lecture series, Saba Islamic Center, San Jose, CA, 2022

MEDIA, INTERVIEWS, AND DIGITAL PROJECTS

- *The Insight Interviews* (host: Dr. Vinay Khetia), Shia Research Institute, discussion of *Sufism and Philosophy in the Contemporary Shia Seminary* (Bloomsbury, 2025), YouTube, August 31, 2025
- Interview, *La Presse* (Canada), “Le plus petit État du monde pourrait voir le jour en Albanie,” September 29, 2024 — expert commentary on Sufi communities in the Balkans and the Bektashi Order
- Al-Mahdi Institute Podcast, “Revelation, Philosophy and Sufism,” May 13, 2024
- *Currents in Religion*, “Natural Law and Interreligious Dialogue,” March 10, 2023

PEER REVIEW SERVICE

- *Journal of Sufi Studies* (Brill)
- *Journal of Persianate Studies* (Brill)
- *Journal of the Muhyiddin Ibn Arabi Society*
- *Religions* (MDPI)
- *Sophia: International Journal of Philosophy and Traditions* (Springer)
- *Rivista degli Studi Orientali* (Sapienza University, Italy)
- *Paḏuhešnāma-ye ‘Erfān: A Journal of Islamic Mysticism*
- Oxford University Press, book proposal reviewer, 2025
- Bloomsbury Academic, book manuscript reviewer, 2026

EDITORIAL SERVICE

- Editorial Board Member, *Tarbiyatuna*, Indonesia, 2021–Present
- Assistant Journal Editor, *Metafizika dhe Morali*, Rumi Research Foundation (3 volumes), 2007–2012

ACADEMIC AND UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- Awards Committee Member, Graduate and Professional Student Government, Indiana University, 2020–2021
- Project Collaborator, “Internationalizing the Academic Standards,” Indiana University, Summer 2017

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- Middle Eastern Studies Association (MESA), 2015–Present
- American Academy of Religion (AAR), 2017–Present

LANGUAGES

Persian (native); English (fluent); Turkish, Arabic, and Albanian (advanced); French (reading knowledge); Azerbaijani (intermediate); Bulgarian (elementary).

TECHNICAL AND DIGITAL SKILLS

Academic and editorial tools: Zotero, Microsoft Office, Google Workspace, Adobe Acrobat, and web publishing (WordPress, www.wisdom-religion.com). Digital pedagogy: Canvas LMS, Zoom-based instruction, and interactive bilingual course modules. Manuscript and translation workflows in Persian, Arabic, and English using IJMES transliteration conventions.